**Fig. S1.** Effects of LPC on FS-3-degrading enzyme activity of ATX.
The culture medium from ATX-expressing HEK293T cells were incubated with 5 μM FS-3. The effects of the indicated concentrations of LPC (5% ethanol final concentration) on FS-3-degrading activity are shown (mean ± SD, n = 4). One-way ANOVA with post hoc Dunnett test was conducted. **P < 0.01 (vs. vehicle).